

**Using APA Style (7th edition, 2022)**

APA



The following are sample pages in APA format. The page number is flush right (running head is used only for publication work). The title of the paper (in bold) and author are centered between left and right margins and are placed in upper half of the page. Use four spaces between title and author. Check with your instructor if you need to add additional information to the title page and/or format differently.

1

**Individual Differences in Bimodal Processing and Text Recall**

Student Name

Department

Course (name and number)

Professor

Due date

If you do not need to include an Abstract or other introductory pages beyond the Title page, page 2 of your paper may2 of you





Example:

Falk (2013) points out that:

Because deinstitutionalization places the burden of care on the family[,] this is really a feminist issue since in our culture women are the prime caregivers for ill persons who remain at home. This may mean that a woman's career will be disrupted or destroyed by the chronic mental illness

## **The References list**

The References list appears immediately after your paper. It provides the information necessary for a reader to locate and retrieve any cited information in the body of the paper. Each source cited in the paper must appear in the References list; likewise, each entry in the References list must be used and cited in the text.

Your References page(s) should begin on a separate page from the text under the label **References**, in bold, centered at the top of the page.

11. As a rule, do not use “Retrieved from” either for a DOI or a URL; simply provide the link. However, for sources that are unstable or change over time (e.g. websites that update frequently, etc.), a retrieval date is use

rocks mathematics: Twenty One Pilots, Nicolas Bourbaki, and the empty set. *Journal of Improbable Mathematics*, 27(1), 1935–1968.

#### 4. An article with no author or editor named

HIV treatment reduced risk for malaria recurrence in children. (2012). *Infectious Disease News* 25(12), 41-43.

parenthetical: (“HIV Treatment,” 2012)

**NOTE:** For parenthetical citations of sources with no author named, use a shortened version of the title instead of an author's name. Use quotation marks and italics as appropriate. For example, parenthetical citations of the source above would appear as follows: (“HIV Treatment,” 2012).

#### 5. An anonymous author

When an author is not named, begin the citation with the source title followed by the rest of the required citation information. If, and only if, the the source is signed “Anonymous,” use “anonymous” as the author.

#### 6. Corporate author

Spell out the full name of a group or corporate author. If the publisher and the author are the same, omit the publisher reference to avoid confusion.

American Psychiatric Association. (2002). *Practical guidelines for the treatment of patients with eating disorders* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.). Washington, DC.

#### 7. Book

In 7<sup>th</sup> ed., place of publication is no longer used.

LeFever Kee, J., Hayes, E. R., & McCuiston, L. E. (2015). *Pharmacology: A patient-centered nursing process approach*. Elsevier/Saunders.

#### 8. Chapter in a book

LeFever Kee, J., Hayes, E. R., & McCuiston, L. E. (2015). A nurse’s perspective of pharmacology. In J. Jones (Ed.) *Pharmacology: A patient-centered nursing process approach* (pp. 105-133). Elsevier/Saunders.



A DOI may be found in scholarly journal articles, but it may appear with other kinds of sources as well. *Always* use the DOI if it is listed.

If an online work has both a DOI and a URL, include only the DOI.

No period follows the DOI at the end of the citation.

The DOI is usually located on the first page of the electronic article. It can also be located on the Full Record Display Search page of an article or at the end of an article.

See *APA* 9.34 for information about when to include DOIs and URLs.

#### **14. With DOI:**

Grady, J. S., Her, M., Moreno, G., Perez, C., & Yelinek, J. (2019). Emotions in storybooks: A comparison of storybooks that represent ethnic and racial groups in the United States.

*Psychology of Popular Media Culture*, 8(3), 207–217.

<https://doi.org/10.1037/ppm0000185>

American Psychological Association. (2013). Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders (5th ed.). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

**16. Online magazine article (not a journal) (APA 10.1 example 15)**

Bergeson, S. (2019, January 4). Really cool neutral plasmas. *Science* 363(6422), 33-34.

<https://doi.org/10.1126/science.aau7988>

**17. Online newspaper article (APA 10.1 example 16)**

Guarino, B. (2017, December 4). How will humanity react to alien life? Psychologists have some predictions. *The Washington Post*. <https://washingtonpost.com/news/speaking-of-science/wp/2017/12/4/how-will-humanity-react-to-alien-life-psychologists-have-some-predictions>

**18. Online reference work (authored/ed.) APA 10.3**

Graham, G. (2005). Behaviorism. In E. N. Zalta (Ed.), *The Stanford encyclopedia of philosophy* (Summer 2019 ed.). Stanford University. <https://plato.stanford.edu/archives/sum2019/entries/behaviorism/>

Zalta, E. N. (Ed.). (2019). *The Stanford encyclopedia of philosophy* (Summer 2019 ed.). Stanford University. <https://plato.stanford.edu/archives/sum2019/>

**(no author)**

Merriam-Webster. (n.d.). Culture. In *Merriam-Webster.com dictionary*. Retrieved September 9, 2019, from <https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/culture>

**19. Authored ebook (e.g. Kindle) without a DOI but a nondatabase URL**

Christian, B., & Griffiths, T. *Algorithms to live by: The computer science of human decisions*. Henry Holt and Co. <http://a.co.7qGBZAK>

**20. Web Pages and Websites (APA 10.16)**

If no other reference category fits the source and the source has no other parent or overarching publication (e.g. journal, blog, conference proceedings), use this category. This will include online news sources, online magazines, etc. If you cite multiple pages from a website (e.g. WHO), create a reference for each page. See APA 10.16 for specifics on citing various websites.

## 21. News webpage

Avramova, N. (2019, January 3). *The secret to a long, happy, healthy life? Think age-positive.*

CNN. <https://www.cnn.com/2019/01/03/health/respect-toward-elderly-leads-to-long-life-intl/index.html>

## 22. Webpage with group author

World Health Organization. (2018, March). *Questions and answers on immunization and vaccine*

*safety.* <https://www.who.int/features/qa/84/en/>

If there is no date, use n.d. in parentheses where date would appear.

**23. Webpage on a website with a retrieval date** (because the information is designed to change over time and the page itself is not archived)

U.S. Census Bureau. (n.d.). *U.S. and world population clock.* U.S. Department of Commerce.

Retrieved July 3, 2019, from <https://www.census.gov/popclock>

## 24. Conference Sessions and Presentations

These include paper presentations, keynote addresses, poster sessions, etc. See APA 10.5 and the templates therein for citing such sources.

## 25. Television Broadcast

Smithson, I. M. (Producer). (2012, November 1). *The nightly news hour* [Television broadcast]. New York: Central Broadcasting Service.

## 26. Webinar

Goldberg, J. F. (2018). *Evaluating adverse drug effects* [Webinar]. American Psychiatric

Association. <https://education.psychiatry.org/Users/ProductDetails.aspx?activityID=6172>

## 27. YouTube or Other Streaming Video

University of Oxford. (2018, December 6). How do geckos walk on water? [Video]. YouTube

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qm1xGfOZJc8>



